

# Information literacy e studenti: l'esperienza di *Non solo tesine*

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# La genesi del progetto

- Origine: consapevolezza della «non information literacy» degli studenti entranti in Università

I corsi di information literacy della Biblioteca LIUC Università Cattaneo, 2001-



# Un diciannovenne non «information literate»

Fonte: risultati di rilevazioni studenti 1. anno Information Literacy – LIUC  
Scuola di Economia aziendale

# 1. idea

- 2004-

corsi con insegnanti delle scuole superiori e bibliotecari scolastici per la ricerca documentale nella scuola superiore

## 2. idea: Non solo tesine

- 2012-

Partnership con le biblioteche civiche

- Costruire un sapere diffuso tra le biblioteche
- Ruolo di «supplenza» delle biblioteche scolastiche

# Non solo tesine

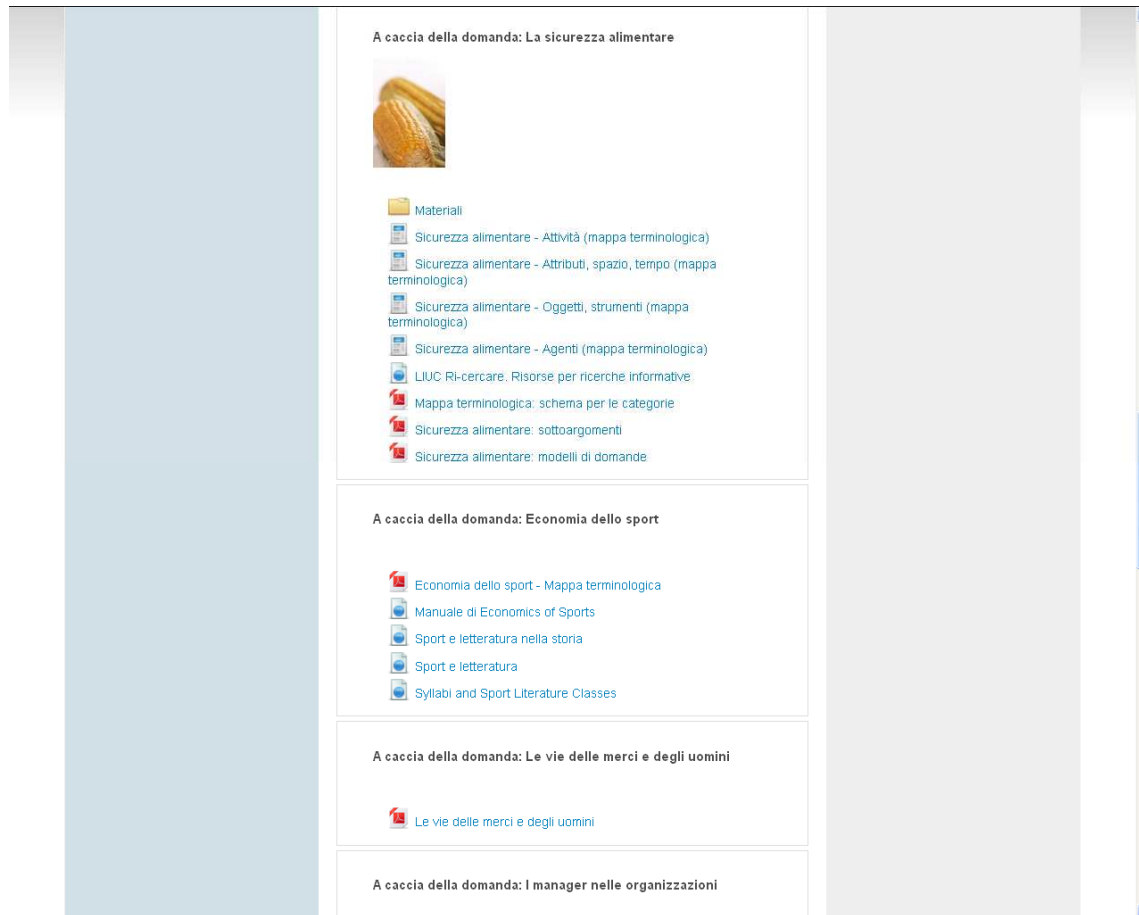
Dove: Laboratorio in biblioteca civica per studenti IV-V anno (tesine)

Cosa: imparare a svolgere un processo di ricerca documentale per trovare domande e fare ipotesi «usando bene le fonti»

Come: casi da sviluppare insieme


Post corso: assistenza individuale sulla propria tesina con i bibliotecari della civica

# Caso: sicurezza alimentare



The screenshot displays a web application interface with a central content area and a right-hand sidebar. The main content area is divided into four sections, each with a title and a list of search results. The first section, 'A caccia della domanda: La sicurezza alimentare', includes an image of corn and a list of materials and terminological maps. The second section, 'A caccia della domanda: Economia dello sport', lists various resources related to sports economics. The third section, 'A caccia della domanda: Le vie delle merci e degli uomini', lists a resource on trade routes. The fourth section, 'A caccia della domanda: I manager nelle organizzazioni', is currently empty. The right-hand sidebar is a vertical navigation pane with a scroll bar.

**A caccia della domanda: La sicurezza alimentare**



- Materiali
- Sicurezza alimentare - Attività (mappa terminologica)
- Sicurezza alimentare - Attributi, spazio, tempo (mappa terminologica)
- Sicurezza alimentare - Oggetti, strumenti (mappa terminologica)
- Sicurezza alimentare - Agenti (mappa terminologica)
- LIUC Ri-cercare. Risorse per ricerche informative
- Mappa terminologica: schema per le categorie
- Sicurezza alimentare: sottoargomenti
- Sicurezza alimentare: modelli di domande

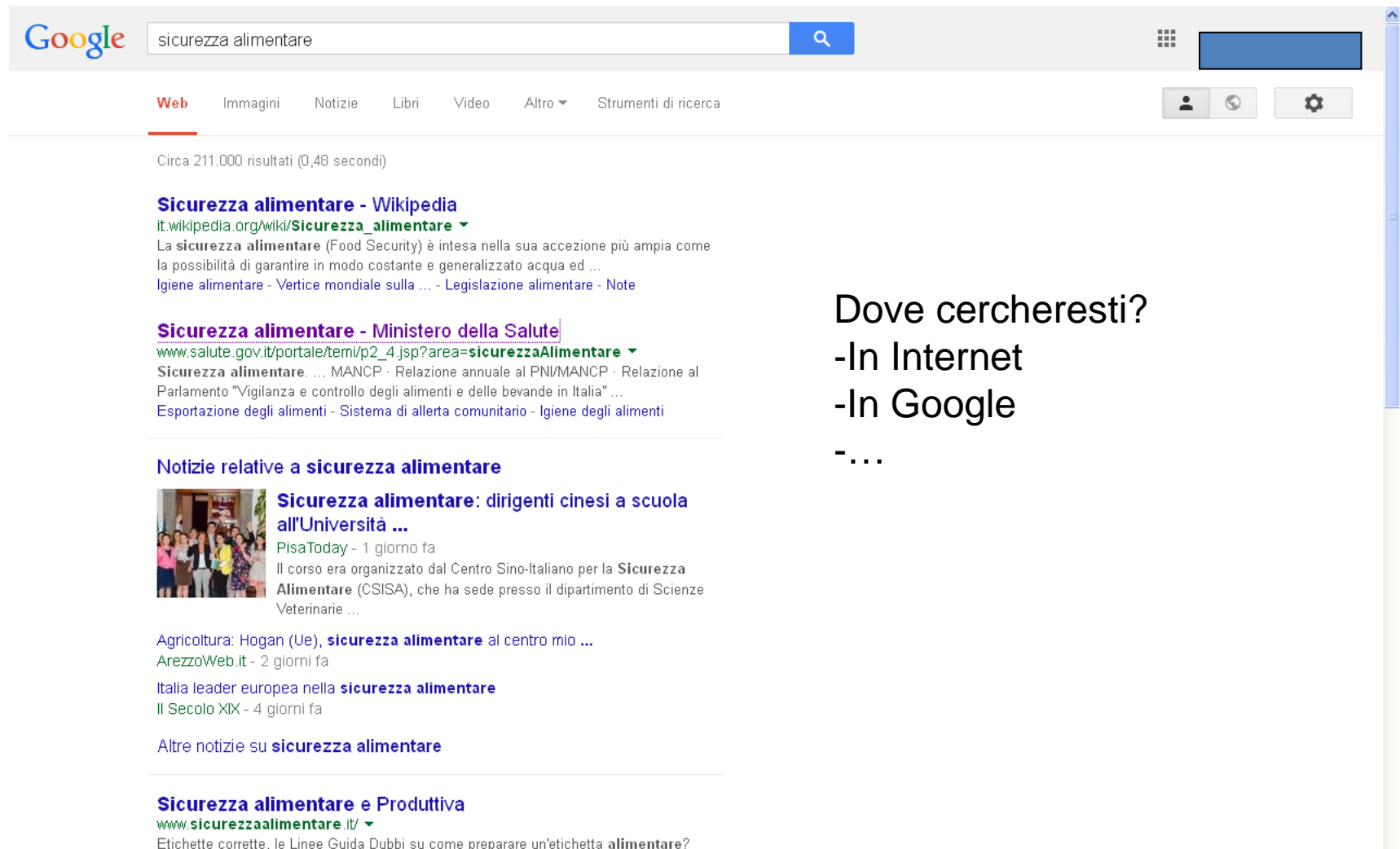
**A caccia della domanda: Economia dello sport**

- Economia dello sport - Mappa terminologica
- Manuale di Economics of Sports
- Sport e letteratura nella storia
- Sport e letteratura
- Syllabi and Sport Literature Classes

**A caccia della domanda: Le vie delle merci e degli uomini**

- Le vie delle merci e degli uomini

**A caccia della domanda: I manager nelle organizzazioni**



Google sicurezza alimentare


Web Immagini Notizie Libri Video Altro Strumenti di ricerca

Circa 211.000 risultati (0,48 secondi)

**Sicurezza alimentare - Wikipedia**  
[it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sicurezza\\_alimentare](https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sicurezza_alimentare)  
La **sicurezza alimentare** (Food Security) è intesa nella sua accezione più ampia come la possibilità di garantire in modo costante e generalizzato acqua ed ...  
[Igiene alimentare](#) - [Vertice mondiale sulla ...](#) - [Legislazione alimentare](#) - [Note](#)

**Sicurezza alimentare - Ministero della Salute**  
[www.salute.gov.it/portale/temi/p2\\_4.jsp?area=sicurezzaAlimentare](http://www.salute.gov.it/portale/temi/p2_4.jsp?area=sicurezzaAlimentare)  
**Sicurezza alimentare**. ... MANCP · Relazione annuale al PN/ManCP · Relazione al Parlamento "Vigilanza e controllo degli alimenti e delle bevande in Italia" ...  
[Esportazione degli alimenti](#) - [Sistema di allerta comunitario](#) - [Igiene degli alimenti](#)

**Notizie relative a sicurezza alimentare**

 **Sicurezza alimentare: dirigenti cinesi a scuola all'Università ...**  
PisaToday - 1 giorno fa  
Il corso era organizzato dal Centro Sino-Italiano per la **Sicurezza Alimentare** (CSISA), che ha sede presso il dipartimento di Scienze Veterinarie ...

Agricoltura: Hogan (Ue), **sicurezza alimentare** al centro mio ...  
ArezzoWeb.it - 2 giorni fa

Italia leader europea nella **sicurezza alimentare**  
Il Secolo XIX - 4 giorni fa

Altre notizie su **sicurezza alimentare**

**Sicurezza alimentare e Produttiva**  
[www.sicurezzaalimentare.it/](http://www.sicurezzaalimentare.it/)  
Etichette corrette, le Linee Guida Dubbi su come preparare un'etichetta **alimentare**?

Dove cercheresti?  
-In Internet  
-In Google  
-...



# Testi di sintesi: esistenti ma non noti

Pagina: 1 di 3

## An Introduction to the Basic Concepts of Food Security

I. THE FOUR DIMENSIONS OF FOOD SECURITY

Food security exists when all people, at all times, have physical and economic access to sufficient safe and nutritious food that meets their dietary needs and food preferences for an active and healthy life.  
- 1996 World Food Summit


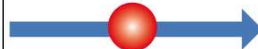
From this definition, **four main dimensions of food security** can be identified:

Physical AVAILABILITY of food	Food availability addresses the "supply side" of food security and is determined by the level of food production, stock levels and net trade.
Economic and physical ACCESS to food	An adequate supply of food at the national or international level does not in itself guarantee household level food security. Concerns about insufficient food access have resulted in a greater policy focus on incomes, expenditure, markets and prices in achieving food security objectives.
Food UTILIZATION	Utilization is commonly understood as the way the body makes the most of various nutrients in the food. Sufficient energy and nutrient intake by individuals is the result of good care and feeding practices, food preparation, diversity of the diet and intra-household distribution of food. Combined with good biological utilization of food consumed, this determines the <i>nutritional status</i> of individuals.
STABILITY of the other three dimensions over time	Even if your food intake is adequate today, you are still considered to be food insecure if you have inadequate access to food on a periodic basis, risking a deterioration of your nutritional status. Adverse weather conditions, political instability, or economic factors (unemployment, rising food prices) may have an impact on your food security status.

For food security objectives to be realized, all four dimensions must be fulfilled **simultaneously**.

II. THE DURATION OF FOOD INSECURITY

Food security analysts have defined **two general types of food insecurity**:

	CHRONIC FOOD INSECURITY	TRANSITORY FOOD INSECURITY
		
<b>is...</b>	long-term or persistent.	short-term and temporary.
<b>occurs when...</b>	people are unable to meet their minimum food requirements over a sustained period of time.	there is a sudden drop in the ability to produce or access enough food to maintain a good nutritional status.
<b>results</b>	extended periods of poverty, lack of assets and	short-term shocks and fluctuations in food availability

Pagina: 3 di 3

## An Introduction to the Basic Concepts of Food Security

low (unless their crops are in the valley).

plain, but they have the or example by being very their animals and/or food y still be low.

ND POVERTY

ow these three concepts

as an uncomfortable or insufficient food energy nger is referred to as

re food insecure, but not ngy, as there are other uding those due to poor

iciencies, excesses or i of macro- and/or micro- an outcome of food on-food factors, such as: children, id

a cause of hunger, lack n itself is an underlying

ition of poverty is:

erent dimensions of

nutrition and poverty are

deprivation that relate to human capabilities including consumption and food security, health, education, rights, voice, security, dignity and decent work."  
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

It is argued that a strategy for attacking poverty in conjunction with policies to ensure food security offers the best hope of swiftly reducing mass poverty and hunger. However, recent studies show that economic growth alone will not take care of the problem of food security. What is needed is a combination of:

- income growth; supported by
- direct nutrition interventions; and
- investment in health, water and education.

FIND OUT MORE:

**E-learning**

These guidelines are taken from the e-learning course "Food Security Concepts and Frameworks" available at: [www.foodsec.org/dl](http://www.foodsec.org/dl)

**Further Reading**

**Devereux, S.** 2006 Distinguishing between chronic and transitory food insecurity in emergency needs assessments. SENAC. WFP. Rome.

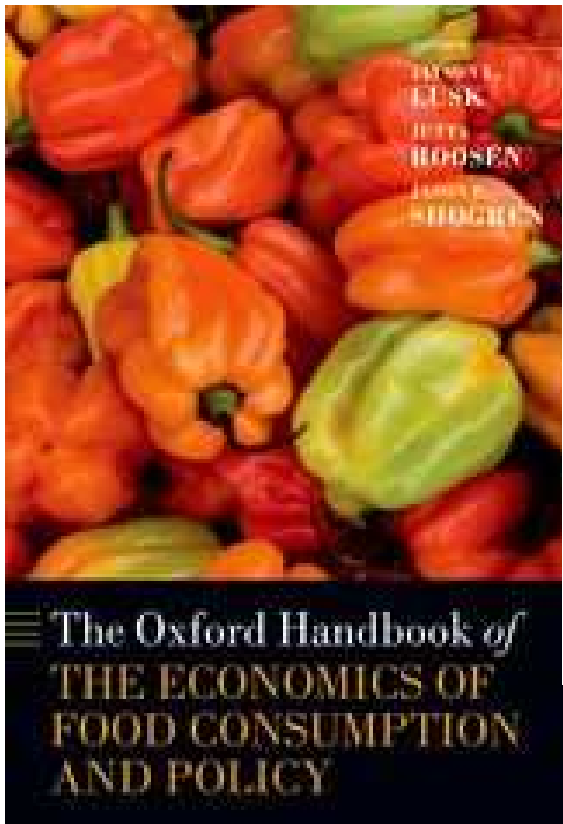
**Dilleit M. and Boudreau T.E.** Coming to terms with vulnerability: a critique of the food security definition. Food Policy, Volume 26, Number 3, June 2001, pp. 229-247(19)

**FAO.** 2003. Focus on Food Insecurity and Vulnerability – A review of the UN System Common Country Assessments and World Bank Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers. FIVMS Secretariat and Wageningen University and Research Centre: [www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/Y5095E/Y5095E00.htm](http://www.fao.org/DOCREP/006/Y5095E/Y5095E00.htm)

**Sen, A.K.** 1981. Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlements and Deprivation. Oxford. Clarendon Press.

**Stamoulis, K. and Zezza, A.** 2003. A Conceptual Framework for National Agricultural, Rural Development, and Food Security Strategies and Policies. ESA Working Paper No. 03-17, November 2003. Agricultural and Development Economics

# Testi di sintesi: esistenti ma non noti (esempi)



**Navigazione**

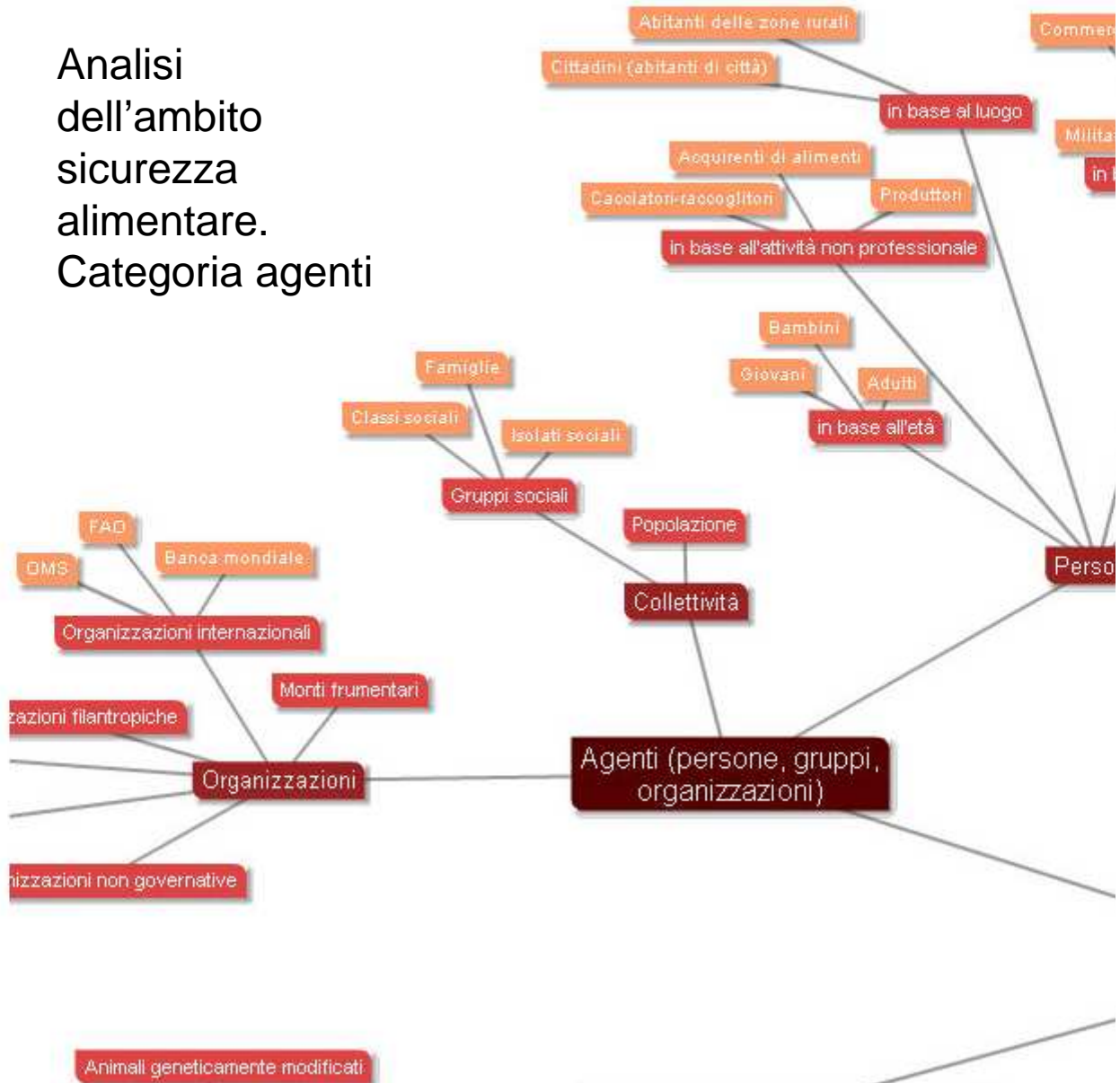
Home

- My home
- Il mio profilo
- ▼ Corso in uso
  - ▼ Non solo tesine 2014
    - Partecipanti
    - Badge
  - ▼ A caccia della domanda: La sicurezza alimentare
    - **Sicurezza alimentare - Agenti (mappa terminologica)**
- I miei corsi

**Amministrazione**

- ▼ Gestione Pagina
  - Impostazioni
  - Ruoli locali
  - Autorizzazioni
  - Verifica autorizzazioni
  - Filtri
  - Log
  - Backup
  - Ripristino
- Amministrazione del corso
- Cambia ruolo in ...
- Impostazioni profilo

Analisi dell'ambito sicurezza alimentare. Categoria agenti





Domande di ricerca «imprecise», ma  
domande

L'utilizzo di biocarburanti ha comportato un  
peggioramento dell'insicurezza alimentare?



# The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2014

The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2014 presents updated estimates of undernourishment and progress towards

Statistics

### Food security statistics

Food security exists when all people, at all times, have physical, social and economic access to sufficient, safe and nutritious food which meets their dietary needs and food preferences for an active and healthy life.

**Voices of the Hungry**  
Monitoring food security worldwide through people's experiences.

### News and events

- The Food Insecurity Experience Scale training workshop
- Alternative composite food security indexes: their use, value and limits
- Expert meeting on crop monitoring for improved food security

**Publications**

- Selecting a core set of indicators for monitoring global food security. A methodological proposal
- The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2014
- The State of food insecurity in the World 2013

**Related links**

- Food security working papers
- State of Food Insecurity in the World
- Hunger - Facts and Figures

**Contact**

Piero Conforti  
Team Leader

**Food security indicators**

Download the Hunger Map 2014

**Global monitoring of FAO hunger target**

In 1996 the World Food Summit (WFS) set the target of "eradicating hunger in all countries, with an immediate view to reducing the number of undernourished people to half their present level no later than 2015". In 2000, the Millennium Declaration (MD) promoted the target to "halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger".

FAO received the mandate of monitoring progress towards the objectives set by the WFS and the MDGs. For this reason, the FAO statistics division rigorously and continuously works on the methodology and the parameters needed for estimating the prevalence of undernourishment.

**Methodological framework**

In 2011-12 the FAO methodology for estimating the prevalence of undernourishment went through a deep review, to identify the most appropriate model to describe the habitual dietary energy consumption in the population and improve the estimation of its parameters. In particular, it was introduced the skew-normal distribution.

Further refinements of the methodology were introduced in the SOFI 2014 edition. Available micro-data from surveys are now used to identify the most appropriate functional form for the habitual energy consumption. A new outlier detection method was introduced for micro-data, based on a "leave-out one cross-validation" approach. And a new estimation method was introduced to estimate variability in habitual energy consumption for countries where no survey data are available, based on the observed relation between the Coefficient of Variation, GDP per capita, the income Gini coefficient and food prices. Changes are described in detail here

**Food Balance Sheets**

Food Balance Sheets (FBS) provide essential information on the food system of a country. They look at:

- the domestic supply of food commodities
- the domestic food utilization
- the food supply available for human consumption.



Share

Save

**Food security 2014**

Strengthening the enabling environment for food security and nutrition

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations  
Rural Development

Food+security+FAO





# Non solo tesine oggi

➤ 2012: 348 studenti V anno

Biblioteca LIUC e 15 biblioteche civiche

➤ 2013: 700 studenti V anno

Biblioteca LIUC e 20 biblioteche civiche

➤ 2014: oltre 1500 studenti IV-V anno

Biblioteca LIUC e 38 biblioteche civiche

# Non solo tesine oggi

- Attività in collaborazione con le biblioteche civiche e nelle scuole
- Corso-laboratorio per bibliotecari partecipanti al progetto “Capire e insegnare i processi di ricerca”
- Corso con docenti di scuola superiore per studenti
- APP Non solo tesine
- Non solo tesine – Riconoscere i risultati
- Collaborazione con JSTOR





# Conclusioni

- Impatto «emotivo» molto forte, difficoltà nell'applicare nel proprio lavoro di tesina tutti i suggerimenti (Fonte: Non solo tesine: riconoscere i risultati)
- Futuro: Laboratori «intensivi» di 3 giorni in collaborazione tra LIUC, biblioteche civiche e scuole

# Bibliografia

- BALLESTRA, Laura (2011), *Information literacy in biblioteca: teoria e pratica*, Editrice Bibliografica
- BRUCE, Cristine (1997), *The seven faces of information literacy*, Adelaide, Auslib Press
- GEORGE, Mary W. (2008), *Elements of library research: what every student needs to know*, Princeton, Princeton University press
- KUHLTHAU, Carol C. (2004), *Seeking meaning: a process approach to library and information services*, 2. ed., Westport, Libraries unlimited
- HEAD Alison J. - EISENBERG, Michael, (2010)

Project Information Literacy Progress Report: "Truth Be Told"

<[http://projectinfolit.org/pdfs/PIL\\_Fall2010\\_Survey\\_FullReport1.pdf](http://projectinfolit.org/pdfs/PIL_Fall2010_Survey_FullReport1.pdf)>